

cêÜ

weklyqb I Bmj vg

gvI jvbn gnyv\$ ti RvDj Kni g

gnyj g weklyqn ZZxq wekly t`k,tjv AvR weklyqtb
P`vtj t`Ai gtlvgyl wekly abx t`k,tjv wekly Kti
gnyk hÿivó Ges Zvi mvgwiK wgliv AvšRwZK
`vZv ms`vmgñi gva`tg ZZxq wekly mnyh`c0_x`
t`k,tjv K weklybPvici gva`tg weklyqtb w`tK thtZ
eva` Ki tQ| abx t`k,tjvi GKvš- AbMZ ntq
wekly`vK (WB), AvšRwZK gñi Znvej (IMF), wekly
ewYR` ms`v (WTO) cflwZ c0Z0vb weklyqtb Rb`
ivZw`b KvR Kti hv`Q|

G cêÜ weklyqtb gva`tg mvgR`ev`x kw³ mgM0wekly
weklyZ ZZxq wekly Dbqbkxj ivómgñ th eügly
cflve we`vi I Aš`atm0lk karykrm paricalana karehe
Ges gnyj g wekly tgluj K AvnK`v -weklym, Kwi, wk`lv
ms`wZ I Rieb cflvj xi Dci th gviwZK AvNvZ nbn
ntqtQ Zvi weeiY Ztj ati G t`tK DëitYi Dcvq
tLvRvi c0P0v Prj vbn ntqtQ|

weklyqb : tgluj K avi Yv

weklyqb AvRtKi w`tb eüj AvtjwPZ GKw velq|
mvtE tmvftqZ BDwbqtb cZtbi ci gnyk hÿivó
mvgR`ev` I Zvi t`vniiv mtkšktj mgM0 weklyK
Zv`i Ki ZjMZ Kivi Rb` gvi qv ntq DtV| eZgub
wekly MZ `ß hM ati 0weklyqb0 bvtgi GB cwi flv
e`vKfvtE i`bv hv`Q| cv0vZ` t`tK Ab` AtbK
wKQj gtZv G wekly cwi flvwlI 0motq ctoQ ev
t`qv ntqtQ miv cwl_extZ| cj nvi ÷ I M0hvg _gmb
weklyqb cñt½ etj b; 0Globalization has become a
fashionable concept in the social science, a core
dictum in the prescriptions of management
gurus and a catch phrase for journalists and
politicians.....

BstiwR Globalization Gi evsjv cwi flv weklyqb|
gRvi e`vci ntjv cwi flvwlI GtZv e`vK c0vi I
cñvi A_P evsjv-BstiwR Awfvtb Globalization
-Gi tKvb fÿ³ tbB| Gme Awfvtb AvtQ Globe
A_vr 0cwl_ext0 GiB gta` AvtQ Global A_vr

0cwl_ext0| G t`tKB `Zwi ntqtQ Globalization.
evsjv q k0w 0weklyqb0 mnyvteB cwiwPZ|

gtb nq miv wekly gvytK GKB aitbi Kg©
DcvR0, ewYR`, wkí, wPwKrmv BZ`w` mjev t`qvi
Rb` wbgvUv Kiv ntqtQ| GtK maviY cwlZwšK
wbqgi weewRZifc etj I AtbK gtb KtiwQtj b|
Dbqbkxj t`tki AtbK A_0wZwe` gtb KtiwQtj b
gvKlyxq`k0bi wekly`vK ktj I m0ut`i maviYxKiY
c0Z`qwl0K wflE Kti weklyqtb ZËj I Kg0KšKj
cflqb Kiv ntqtQ| weklyqb eZgub wekly`e`vi GKw
Abytm p`kriya 0 pñjitzwajneri`i e`kati n0un d`rn . e
p`kriyay pñji 0 t`th p`yut`i Aeva cñvni gva`tg
Kvh0ej m0ut`ibi ga` w`tq weklyb`tki A_0wZtZ
mgšq mva`bi cflvm M0Y Kiv nq| G e`e`vq
cwl_extZ ivR0wZK I A_0wZK c0ZthwMvvgj K
kw³,tjvi Aeva wePiY NtU|

weklyqb Ltki gZvgZ

arñniti 0 bybasa s0kran-`tji ZwE`Kt`i gtZ
Globalization can be defined as the activities of
multinational enterprises engaged in foreign
direct investment and the development of
business network to create value across national
borders. weklyqtb dtj eüRwZK tKv`úvbx,tjv
Ggb kw³ai ntq DtVtQ hvi dtj wekly tKvb t`kK
GLb wbtRt`i mjevgtZv ev wbtRt`i Kj`vY Avš-
RwZK ch0q Aw_R I ewYwR`K tjbt`b Kitz
cvi tQ bv|

Gšbx wMwsm Gi gtZ 0Globalization is political,
technical and cultural as well as economic.
Globalization is new and revolutionary and is
mainly due to the `massive increase' in financial
foreign exchange transactions. This has been
facilitated by dynamic improvement in
communications technology especially
electronic interchange facilitated by personal
computers.

côU

Gj vb i "Mg"vb etj tQb, "The word 'Globalization' is much abused and presents a problem for scholars across the social sciences who define it from the view point of their own discipline."

tRvmd G K'vfgjvixi gtZ, "Nevertheless, the process of Globalization is a striking barometer of the state increasingly restricted freedom of action in management of economic activity. The growth international institutions points it a significant, if little advertised, delegation of state authority".

W: tgv AvmRRj ingvb Gi gtZ, Ômeklqb ntj v mgMÔ wek'k Aeva emYR" ms"v Mto tZvj v| Ab"K_vq mgMÔ wek'vxc GKwU evRvi Mto tZvj v| emYtR"i t'j t' gbj"mô I cÔKwZK mKj cÔZeÜKZvi Aemvb NUvrbv| e"vcK A t"mgMÔwek'vmtK vb t'q GKwU wek' mgvR Mto tZvj v|

W: wmvRj Bmjvg tPšajixi gtZ, Ômeklqb nt"Q c'jRev"iB GKwU bZb Av"Qv"b, c'jRev" miv wek' evRvi tLufR Ges c'jR j wMæ Kti | GZKvj Zviv KvRUv KitZv mvg'R"ev" x Kvq"vq| tmlvrb Rei"v" _vKtZv GLt'v AvtQ wKŠ'GLb ZvtK wek'qb bvg w"tq tek f"tMvtQ i tPniv t"l qv ntqtQ| thb mevB GK wek'k Ask, tQvU eo tbB| GLb Avi Dcwbtek "vctbi SUSvtg v tbB| Z" c'jy" itqtQ| AvtQ weÁvcb| e"e"v Kti tQ wek' emYR" ms"v| wek'qb Z_v c'jRev" KvR KitQ wek'e"vsK I AvšRwZK g'v Znmetj i gva'tg| t'tk t'tk c'jRev"xt"i t"vKvb I GtRwY itqtQ|

Gg, Kbwdw qv'tmi gtZ, Ômeklqb nt"Q UvYb"vkbwvj Rg| G c'j wmtK ZZxq wek'k t'tki Rb" ÔAaxbZv bmxZÔ ej v hvq| Kvi Y G bmxZ "vfwæK I cÔKwZK RxebÔ hvIvi Rb" Kj"vYKi bq| G bmxZ hv" I Drcv"b ep" I Drcv"b kw" i wFZi GKwU mgšq "Zix KitZ m'lg nq wKŠ' gvb' tK "vaxb,my" I MYZwšK cwi t'ek Rxeb hvcb KitZ t"q bv| Zvi gtZ wek'qb AaxbZv bmxZtZ wek'ym Kti Ges gtb Kti th, wbfP'xj Zv DbqbtK dj c'ñ- Kti | ZZxq wek'k Abp'z t'k,tjv Dbz t'tki Dci Zvt"i wbfP'xj Zvi ga" w"tq wek'A_ÖwZtZ Zvt"i Ae"vb "Zwi Kite| GLvrb tKvb t'k hv" wek'pRvti

cÔZthwMZvq AskMôY Kti wbtRi t'k MotZ cvti ZvtZ t"v t'li wKQytbB| G aitbi wek'pRvi c'w_extZ AvtMI wQ'tj v|

W. gbthi Kvnvtdi gtZ, Ômeklqb eZg'v c'w_exi GKwU AwZ mvs cÔZK c'c'Ä| mgMÔ c'w_exi Av" mvgwRK, ivR%bwZK I mvs"wZK KZzj nvZ Ztj tbqvi Rb" tKškj x cvÖvZ" kw" wek'IZ g'wKÖ

সাম্রাজ্যবাদ এ নতুন শ্রোগান মুখে তুলে নিয়েছে। সহজ K_vq mgMÔ c'w_exi gvb' GKUv mgv'Ri ewm"v| e"emv emYR" t' t'K i i" Kti mvs"wZK we'q chŠ-me e"vctiB mevBtK GKB "wofwz, GKB c'eyZvi Av' Zvq wbtq AvmtZ nte| GuU mvg'R"ev" i mvs cÔZKZg A"j|

cÔdmi W. Ljx" Avngt"i gtZ, Ômeklqb nt"Q গ্লোবাল ক্যাপিটালিজমের একটি কৌশলমাত্র। গ্লোবাল K"wcUwvj Rtgi eo tgvov nt"Q g'wKÖ hj'ivô| G t'kwU wek'qbtbi th dg'v wbtq GwMtq P'tj tQ ZvtZ Bmjvg ag'K c'vrb cÔZc'j wnmvte wPwYZ Kiv ntqtQ| wZwb wj t'LtQb, ÔAvt'gwi Kv g'wvj g wek'k' wei"t" x thme c'w wMôY Kti P'tj tQ, ZvtZ Zvi nxb চক্রা"b mevi mvgtb "úo ntq DtVtQÔ| wek'qb GKwU c"xwZMZ Kg'Kškj | cÔKZ A t" GKtK" i KitiYi GKwU Ac'Kškj | wZwb etj b, wek'qb t'K f'vtj v wRwbm etj wek'k Qwotq t"qv ntj I GuU Avmtj GKtK" i KitiYi | Gi ivR%bwZK j "j" nt"Q mgMÔ c'w_extK GKwU Avgte'vi (QvZv) gta" wbtq Avmv | GRb" Zviv eÜwe" tKškj Ae'j b KitiQ| G,tj v Uv'M'U t'c'Qvi A"j wek'qb ev"xt"i mvgtb evav "w|

1. RvZxqZv: GuU c'ej evav 2. ag"tKD g'wvj g, tKD tešx, tKD wL"v"v G cwi wPwZ eo evav | wek'p'vbev"xiv G "jUv evav "i Kivi j "j" w'avPY KitiQ| GRb" Zviv Av"ivR%bwZK-mvs"wZK t'j t' hv hv Kivi "i Kivi meB KitiQ|

W. g'vrvw_i tgvrvšt"i gtZ, Ômeklqb nt"Q Ggb GKwU kã hvi AwfawbK A"nt"Q wek'k mKj t'k t'K GKwU Awf'wæm'Ëyi Av' Zvq wbtq Avmv | "wi" t'k,tjvi evRvi "Lj I Zvt"i A_ÖwZ aesm KivB G wek'qbtbi j "j" | MwZ I thvMvthv'tmi t'j t' e'ieK c'jy"MZ AMÔwZi Avtj vtK abx t'k,tj v wek'qbtbi

côU

avi Yv DTMeb Kti | wKŠ'eZg^{tb} c^Ri Aeva mieivn Ges cY^{te} P^{tb}Kbv I tmevi Dci "Zi t^qv n^tQ tekx| Zte c^tY'i-Aeva M^uZi g^tZv g^vbyl I Ab^vb^u R^ub^umi Aeva c^uvn m^ue bvl n^tZ cv^ti |

wek^qtbi Drcw^E

অবোধ বাণিজ্যের নামে বিশ্বায়নের প্রক্রিয়া বহু পূর্বেই শুরু ন^tq^uQj | ZvB w^Ru^um^uUv bZb bq| wek^qqb c^jvZb e^tU wKŠ'Av^tMi wek^qqb I GLbKvi wek^qqb GK iK^gf^vte KvR Ki^tQ bv| MZ kZv^{xi} 60Gi k^tKi tk^tli w^t K^uve Ae tivg^u A^uW^uZK Db^qb we^tq c^uvZ^u g^tW^tj i mxgv^ub c^uW^u m^uU^u th K^uv tN^uvi Yv K^ti tmL^ub t^tKB g^jZ: wek^qqb K^uW^ui m^tcvZ| c^RRev^x wek^q Gi c^uZ^R | 1974 m^tvj Ab^yoZ R^uW^um^ust^uNi mvaviY c^uil^ti l^o we^tkl A^uatek^utb New International Economic order (NIEO) Ab^yoZ^uvi Av^uneb Av^tm| Gi j^uQ^u Equity Sovereignty, equality, Common interest and co-operation among all states. D^ti^k w^utjv mKj AmgZv, A^uev^ui j^u K^ti w^ui^u ab^xt^ui ga^uKvi c^uh^uig^uv b^ue^uavb K^ug^tq Av^ubv| NIEO ev^uev^uqb Kivi Rb^u R^uW^um^ust^uNi A^ums^u UNIDO 1975 m^tvj Lima Declaretion Ges 1980 m^tvj Arusha Declaretion c^utZ K^ti | wKŠ' g^uW^uK^u h^uiv^uo^u I h^uiv^uR^umn Db^u t^tki Am^uth^uW^uM^uvi K^uvi^uY NIEO Gi tK^uv j^uQ^u B ev^uev^uqZ nq^ub| G^uf^ute GATT, UNCTAD, Bretton Wood Charter, Kennedy Round, Tokyo Round c^uf^uW^u m^tu^uj bmn i^ue^u-n^um Ges ew^uY^uR^utK Av^utiv mnR^uZi K^ti ab^xt^uik w^ui^u t^tki iB^umb ew^u Kivi c^uve M^uh^uY K^ti | wKŠ' g^uW^uK^u h^uiv^uo^u I h^uiv^uR^umn Db^u t^tki j^u G^ume K^ug^uW^u ev^uev^uq^utb c^uavb ev^uav n^tq v^uov^uq| c^udm^ui GBP, w^uR, g^uv^ubj Z^uui we^uL^uvZ International Economics (1992) M^uŠ' Db^u t^tki w^t K^uj^u K^ti e^tj^uQb, "They followed a free trade policy as long as it served their purpose and bandoned it as soon as they realized that it was no longer in their best interests". GLb c^uW^u t^uQ h^uiv GK mg^tq Aeva ew^uY^uR^ui we^ut^uvaZv K^ti^tQ Z^uiv eZ^ug^utb tKb wek^qtbi Rb^u Mixe t^tki j^u Dci P^uvc m^uu^u Ki^tQ? D^uE^ui ejv hv^uq AZ^utZ we^ufb^uemg^tq

hLb Aeva ew^uY^uR^ui c^uh^u G^umt^uQ ZLb we^tkl Z^uv^u i m^uvg^uW^uK I A^uW^uZK c^utZ^uW^uQj t^umw^uf^ut^uq^u BD^uu^uqb| GLb we^tkl g^uW^uK^u h^uiv^uo^u tK^uv A^uW^uZK I m^uvg^uW^uK c^utZ^uW^u t^ub| we^uMZ kZ^uW^uZ Z^u c^uh^uW^u বিপ্লব m^uvg^uW^uRK R^ueb^utK bZb^uf^ute we^ub^u -Ki^tZ i^ui K^ti | G we^ub^uv^umi avi K^u Á^uv^uw^uf^uW^uE^uK mg^uvR I m^uc^uU^uvq| c^uR, c^uh^uW^u, Z^u, c^uY, c^uW^ut^umev I g^ub^uv^udi g^uva^ut^ug R^uW^umg^ut^ui g^uta^u A^uW^uZK e^uU^ubi Av^uŠ^uR^uW^uZK^uKi^uYi ga^u w^tq wek^qtbi h^uv^u i^ui nq| cieZ^ux^uR^uv^uj t^umw^uf^ut^uqZ BD^uu^uqb I ce^u BD^ut^uiv^uc mg^uvRZ^ut^ušj cZb, A^uÁ^uj w^uf^uW^uE^uK I Av^uŠ^uR^uW^uZK msM^uV^ubm^ug^ut^ui Drcw^uE I c^uh^uvi, MY^ug^uva^ut^ugi c^uve I পরিবেশগত সমাজাতীয় ভাবনা ও প্রক্রিয়াকে বেগবান K^ti |

wek^qe^ue^uvi c^uU^uxb w^uav we^uf^uW^ui (c^uU^ug, w^uZ^uxq, ZZ^uxq wek^u) Ae^uj^uW^uBi m^tu^u bZb ev^uR^uvi m^uu^u I Av^uŠ^uR^uW^uZK msM^uV^ut^ubi ZrciZ^uvq mg^uvRZ^ut^ušj cZ^ubi c^uU^uv^ujB c^uR^uev^ux e^ue^uv^u w^ubi^uc^uW^uZv AR^uW^u K^ti | g^uŠ^uev^uR^uvi A^uW^uZi w^uf^uZ nq m^uy^uX| c^uW^uv^uš^ui g^ub^u m^uo c^uW^utekM^uZ we^uch^uq I c^uU^uK^uZK we^uch^uq t^uM^uUv wek^utK GKb Ae^uv^utb msnZ K^ti | wek^qtbi f^uvev^u Gi ga^u w^tqB A^uW^uKZi M^uh^uY^ut^uh^uM^uZv I w^uZ^u c^uh^uvi j^uv^uf K^ti | G^uW^u k^ug^uv b^un^uQ th, wek^qqb D^uW^u ew^uY^uR^u D^uvixKiY, iv^uo^uq w^ubqš^uY g^uŠ^uKiY, temiK^uvixKiY, f^uZ^uK c^uW^uv^uvi GmeB t^tki w^uf^uZ^ui we^ut^u kx c^uR^utK aweZ Ki^tQ| dtZ t^tki Dci Af^uš^uiY I e^ut^uw^uK Df^uq ai^uYi F^uYi te^uv^uSv t^utc e^ut^umt^uQ|

D^ut^ub G^utdq^um^uc^uW^uKv g^uv^uP^uW^uW^u 2000 msL^uvq wZb লেখক ডব্লিউ বার্ডম্যান, কাউর জোয়ান স্পেরো, থরাডি A^uW^uW^uq^u UvBmb U^ubD I q^uvi w^uW^uj^u kx^ul^u c^uU^u গ্লোবলাইজেশনের প্রেক্ষাপট এভাবে বর্ণনা করেছেন- 1993 m^tvj wej wK^ubU^ub hLb W^ugZv n^utZ tbb ZLbB wek^qtbi প্রক্রিয়া শুরু হয়। কিন্তু এর স্থায়িত্ব, ব্যাপকতা Ges K^uh^uW^uvi Zv w^ub^u nq^ub| wK^ubU^ub c^uW^umb K^uqK^uW we^ut^uqi Dci w^uf^uW^uE^u K^ti AM^uh^ui nq| thgb: c^uU^ugZ KZK^utjv Av^uŠ^uR^uW^uZK ev^uevaKZv w^uZi K^ti | w^uZ^uxqZ w^uR^u^ A^uW^uZi k^uW^ug^uEv c^uU^uK^u K^ti | ZZ^uxqZ g^uW^uK^u ew^uY^uR^u b^uW^uZ^utZ Gg^ub^uf^ute D^uvixKiY K^ti hv^utZ g^uW^uK^u c^uY^u Ab^u ev^uR^uvi X^uK^utZ cv^ut^ui | G^utZ

côU

gwiKô hy³ivtôf ewYR" mñthvMxiv mšb ntqUj | gwiKô hy³ivtôf côwKZ cšvi mvt_ hy³ nq wekji wktrvboZ Avil KtqKwU t`k-weUub, dvY, RvgwB, BZwij, KrvWwv I Rvcvb| Avmtj Giv mevB wgtj wbtRti mj¶v I Dbqbtbi Rb" wbtRti bZb A_ôwZK bwiZ tKškj tK wekpevcx Qmōtq w tZ Pt"Q, mevBtK Zv gvbZ eva" Kivi Rb" | wekjqbtbi Dt`v³v Gme t`k cōZwbqZ t`fivboZ t`k,tj vtK p̄s̄k̄p̄sh̄n̄ দিয়ে চলেছে। কার্যক্ষেত্রে কখনও তা অর্থনীতির সীমা অতিক্রম করে রাজনৈতিক ক্ষেত্র পর্যন্ত— cōwvi Z nt"Q | Avmtj wekjqb GLb cqvbtbv mvgR"ev`x kw³i, th,tj v GLb wktrvboZ t`k wnmvte cwi wPZ, Zvt`i thš A_ôwZK I ivR%ôwZK KgRvtUi bvgvšt ntq `wōtqtQ | be" mvgR"ev`xkw³i t`f_¶h cōZōvb,tj v wekjqb ewYR" KitQ Zvt`i gta" cōvb nt"Q wek,e`vsK, AvšRwvZK gy¶ Znvej, wek, ewYR" ms`v | wekjqbtbi bwiZ I tKškj wbatPKti mjcwiK Abhvx Avil AtbK cōZōvb A`i fweitZ `Zwi nte GtZ mt`n tbB | wek,e`vsK Ges AvšRwvZK gy¶ Znvej eZgvtb বিশ্বায়ন প্রক্রিয়ায় দরিদ্র ও উন্নয়নশীল দেশগুলোর KrvWtgmZ mgšq I gy¶bwiZi ms`¶t̄i gva`tg wek,

ewYR" ms`vtK AwZ DĖg tmev cōvb Kti hvtrQ | G `¶Uv ms`vB be" Dcwbtekev`x mvgR"ev`xt`i gZj ex bwiZ ev`evqtbi Rb" nwiZqvi wnmvte KvR KitQ | wekjqbtbi mgtj vPbv eū we`Z | ejv hvq wekjqbtbi cōvte Few Countries are globalizing while all other countries are being globalized or gullabalized. A_vP A_ôwZwe`iv thLvbt wekjqbtK t`tLtbQb AMôwZ wnmvte, ivō`weAvbxiv tm¶¶t̄i GtK t`tLtbQb cōv`c`miY wnmvte | wekjqbtbi wevfboe mgtj vPbv wbgte/c:

1. AtbtK etjtbQb, wekjqb ZZxq wekji Rb"ôAaxbZv bwiZô | KviY G bwiZ t`fweK I cōKwZK Rxb hvTvi Rb" Kj`vYKi bq | GUv GKUv Amg e`e`v, th e`e`vq GK c¶ AaxtbB_vKte Avi GK c¶ AwmacZ" we`vi KitZ_vKte |
2. wekjqb nt"Q GKUv AwmacZ" | ewYR" Ges c¶Ri AwmacZ" | AwmacZ"ev` hLb ZZxq wekji Ici tPt̄c etm ZLb NtU wekjqb | **[Pj te]**