




## cĕŭ

## gvkl qvbx` i tMŠiegg AZxZ BvZnm

gvkl qvbx` i tMŠiegg AZxZ BvZnm | Giv mvmx, cwikōx, `faxbPZv I agfXiæ cKwZi | cĕj cĕvckvjx tgvMj mgĕUiv Gt`i wqšfVi Rb` ŌDĒi cūōg mvgvŚl bxwZō bvtg GKUv wētkl wēfvMI Pujy KtiwQj | tēmbqv wēUkivl Gt`i `gtbi Rb` GLvṭb GKUv mykūyZ tNvomlqvi ewnbx wbtqvM KtiwQj | AZvPvix wkl I `yŚl cĕvckvjx wēUk G AMwfhvṭbi wēiṭx Ab`vb` ckZb tMvĭtjvi mvt\_ wgtj `pfi cĕZtiva Mto ZtjwQj b| wkl`i mvt\_ exi`tc°hy Kti knx` nlqv mjxg kvn gvkl qvbx AvtRv ckZb RvZxq extii ghPvq Awfwi 3 | G AĀtj i wēLvZ I cĕPxb mēx Kwe ntj b nhi Z `mq` Avng` tMm~vivR  | whwb gvkl qvbx` i ce°cjāi f c wētenPZ | GQov wēLvZ ckZi Kwe tLvknvj Lvb LUK dvmPfvlvq Kve` i Pbv Kti hk` nqtqOb |

## DcRwēKv

ckZb fvlx gvkl qvbx` i kvixwK MvB gReZ I tckkxw<sup>3</sup> tZ mgx nlqvq Giv LpB mvmx I cwikōx | `ywbqv th tKvb Dbz Rvwi mvt\_ cĕZthvMvZi mvg\_°ivṭLb ckZb RbMY | mvgwK ewnbxZ Giv tkō thv~v wntmte wēUk tmbvewnbxZ tMŠie ARB Kti AvmtQb | eZgṭb tmt`tki cĕj k I cĕZi yv ewnbx I tmbvewnbxZ Giv wētkl mēu` wntmte Ziv cwiwPZ | KwLvR I cĕcĕj b cvnwō ckZb` i AṭbKi cāvb tckv |

wkŷv e`e`vi e`vcK cāvi I Dbz thvMṭhM mjeavi dtj AvRKvj AṭbKB e`emv ewYR` I wkī Kvi Lvbw `vcṭbi gva`tg wbtRt` i fvm` cwiēZB Kivi tPōvq wbtqvRZ |

## mgvR-ms` qvZ

ckZbiv mvmx, cwikōx, kwŚl cĕj, `faxbPZv I agfXiæ cKwZi | AwZw\_ cīvqYZv Gt`i wētkl y | cĕPxb tMvĭxq kvmb e`e`v AvtRv tmlvṭb cĕwZ | cĕPxb AvdMvB mgvR e`e`vi mvt\_ ckZb` i ht\_ō wgtj itqQ | tMvĭxq msnwZ I tMvĭxq gvbeZvṭeva Gt`i cāvb mvgwRK `ewkō | `vbxq fvlvq cĀvtqZtK ŌvRiMō ejv ntq vṭK | tMvĭxq mvgwRK

Abkymb tgbt Pj tZ eva` mKj ckZb m`m | Giv bvxṭ` i tK mētkl mēṭbi tPvṭL t`tL vṭK | Gt`i gta` Avšt tMvĭxq weevn cĕv eūj cĕwZ | bvxṭ` i c`P cĕZ Zv` i Ktvi iwxZ GLvṭb cām x |

## wmi tKvU AĀtj i cĕPxb BvZnm

wmi tKvU Mōgi Aw` bvg tmZvjyGw tKvṭn MsMi A\_ P MsMi DcZ`Kvq Aew`Z | wmi tKvU ktāi A\_° ceZ kxl P wmi tKvU MōgU Avywi K Aṭ\_B cvnṭoi Pōvq Aew`Z | mgZj fvg t\_ tK Gvvi D`PZv cĕq 2000 wgtv | `Mg creZ` GjvKvq Aew`Z weavq GLvbKvi gvbtli Rxb hvlvq wgtk AvtQ `xix cKwZi mvt\_ wbiŚli msMōg Kti wṭK vKvi cĕYvŚl cĕv | eZgṭb Gw `mq` ev` kixd bvtg wētkl fṭe cwiwPvZ jvf Kti tQ | Avkcvtki GjvKvgtg Pig fvevcbē Rjevq wēivR Kiti, wmi tKvU MōgU mgZj fvg t\_ tK cĕq 2000 wgtv DĕtZ Aew`Z nevi Kviṭb GLvbKvi Avenlvq tek kvZj, Avivgcō I `v`Ki | gvkl qvbx` i MY GLvbKvi cāvb ewm`v | ckZb` i gvtS Bmjvg cĕvṭii gnvb eZ wbtq, mēcĕg Bmjvṭgi `vl qvZ wbtq GtṭwQj b gvīad Kvcj kvn whwb bex estki 24Zg avivi evnK wQj b | ZvṭK ŌcvṭZtṭn wmi tKvU (wmi tKvU wēwRq) bvtg BvZnm AwfwnZ Kiv ntqQ |

## cāvb gvkl qvbx Rbc` mgn

gvkl qvbx Aa`wZ cāvb emwZ tjvi gta` Mvhx Znmtj i AŠMZ wmi tKvU Ab`Zg | GB wmi tKvU RbmsL`v cĕq 85 nvRvi | (2005 Gi MYbvṭhvq) | GtZ emwZ `vcbKvix RbMṭYi gta` cĕq 50 nvRvi nt`Qb gvkl qvbx` i | BivK t\_ tK Bivb I AvdMwv`v ntq Gt`i ceējāliv eZgṭb cwiK`ṭbi tWiv BmgvBj Lvb GjvKvi `gb DcZ`Kvq emwZ `vcb Ktib | cti Giv Ktṭn tmvjvgvbx I gvi`vb GjvKvq Qwōtq cṭob | gvkl qvbx` i tK cāvbZ wmi tKvU I Gi cvkPZP Mōg `I qj xqv, nwicj tRjvi KŪx, Znmxj Mvhx, Ges tmvqvex tRjvi tZvi tWnix AĀtj tekx t`Lv hvq | tckl qvi I tKvṭUv Ges tej P`v cĕ`tkl wQmsL`K gvkl qvbx cwiēvi emevm Ktib | wmi tKvU Mōgi Avkcvtk A\_ P MsMi DcZ`Kvq cĕq kZwāK gvkl qvbx` i cwiēvi hM hM aṭi emevm Kti AvmtQb | G GjvKvq gvkl qvbx` i MY LpB mēṭwZ |

cêÜ

**kvnvbkvñ wmwî tKvU Gi eskaviv**

Avgt`i `v`vcxi nhiZ `mq` Avg` kvn&wmwî tKvU  
 ntjb nhiZ `mq` Avg` tMm~vivR -Gi  
 cweI eskavivi 26Zg Aa~b eskai | wmwî tKvU  
 AÂtj Bmjvtgi SvÛv enbKvix `mq` Mdi kvn&  
 lîtd gviad Kvcj kvn& ntjb nhiZ `mq`  
 Avg` tMm~vivR -Gi cieZP Øv`k Aa~b  
 e`w<sup>3</sup>Zj | Avi kvnvbkvñ wmwî tKvU -Gi wczv  
 nhiZ `mq` m`i kvn& ntjb nhiZ `mq`  
 Avg` tMm~vivR -Gi cweI tkwYZ avivi  
 25Zg DEiwaKvix | eskMZ kvRiv kixd wetkdY  
 Kitj t`Lv hvq th, kvnvbkvñ wmwî tKvU nhiZ `mq`  
 Avg` kvn& cweI bex estki 38Zg Avljv |  
 Avi nhiZ `mq` Avg` tMm~vivR nt`Qb G  
 bex estki Øv`k avivi evnK |

`Mg cveZ` GjvKvq Aew`Z ntj l eZgvtb wmwî tKvU  
 AÂtj AvaybK Rxbhvîvi mKj mthvM mjeaw`  
 we`gvb | G mKj mefaybK mthvM mjeavi tcQtb  
 itqtQ kvnvbkvñ wmwî tKvU nhiZ `mq` Avg` kvn&  
 Ges Zvi Avljv` l gix`vbt`i Ae`vb | thgb-  
 mgZj fvg t`tK cQq mto 3 nvRvi dU Dcti  
 Aew`Z HwZn`evnx wmwî tKvU `ievi kixtd hvZqvztZi  
 Rb` AvtM tZgb tKvb mje`v wQj bv | AvKv-evKv  
 cwnwo wec`msKj ct` hvevnb wQj AcZj l  
 e`qeûj | wQj bv tKvb mtcq cvbxq Rtj i ms`vb | 2-  
 3 wKtj wguvi wbtPi Kc t`tK eû Kto tRvMvo Kiv  
 nZ cwb | Avi tmUv w`tqB PjZ bvlqv-Lvlqv  
 meikQz | wQj bv we`jr msthvM, bv wQjv tUwj  
 thvMvthvMi e`e`v, bv wQj tKvb cvKv moK c`  
 GgbvK wQj bv AvZ cQqvRbxq `v`tmevi tKvb  
 mthvM |

1956 mvj t`tK Gme tjtT DbwZ ntZ `vtK | 1965  
 BstiwrTz mikwi fide wmwî tKvUwgvx moK c`  
 ms`wtii e`e`v Kiv nq | Gici Zvi Kubo tcsI  
 cxti evluj nhiZ `mq` gnv`\$ mvtai kvn&  
 gviwRjvj Avjx cwk`l`bi cõt`wK cwi l`i  
 m`m` Ges DEi cwog mxgvsI cõt`tki gl`gšx  
 \_vKvKvjxb mxgvsI cõt`tki cõt`K Môtg iv`v-NvUui  
 e`vcK DbwZ NtU | weifbæGjvKvq mtcq Rtj i e`e`v  
 Kiv nq | we`tZi AvtjvtK Sjgj Kti Dtv cZ`sl  
 AÂj | Dbqtb avivewwKZvq wmwî tKvU GLb Mto

DtVtQ GK AvaybK bMix ifc | GLvtb itqtQ mi Kwii  
 KgvvblU nvmcvZvj, cõt`wK we`vj q, D`Pwe`vj q-  
 KtjR, evRvi, WvKNi | we`yZ l cvbxq Rtj i  
 mje`v Qvovl GLvtb itqtQ DbwZ WvK-  
 tUwj thvMvthvM, hvZqvZ e`e`v l Ab`vb` cKvmbK  
 `vcvbmgn | wKvUeZP tRjv kni nwi cji, GtevUver`  
 l cõt`wK ivRavbx tcklqvi Qvovl jvtvni,  
 ivlqv wvE l tK`tq ivRavbx Bmjvgevt`i mvt`  
 nwi cti gva`tg wmwî tKvU i itqtQ mjeavRbK evm  
 msthvM | Dtj l, 2 tKvU ckZb RbtMvxi cõt`Yi  
 `vex GKvU `Zšj LvBevi cvLZb Lvlqv cõt`k `vcb  
 Kiv G tjtT KvUwii fvgKv cvj b KtiQb nhiZ  
 `mq` gnv`\$ mvtai kvn& gviwRjvj Avjx | Zvi  
 HKwSK cPóvq 2010 mvtj GUvl ciY nq |  
 tgvUK\_v, GjvKvi KZÁwPE RbMY cig k&v fti G  
 GjvKvi bvg w`tqtQ Ømq`ver` kixd | KtqK gvBj  
 `t t`tK `k`gvb wmwî tKvU `ievi kixtdi m`k`  
 meR M`R tkwFZ, bv wK KvivKvLwPZ mP`P  
 wgvvi AvMZ f<sup>3</sup> l gvi`vbt`i nf qtk tetnkWZ  
 cKvstZ fti t`q |

**`ievi i e`e`vcbv**

HwZn`evnx wmwî tKvU `ievi kixtdi mweR  
 e`e`vcbv iæ`wqZj GLvbKvi mvtneRv`v uhjMY  
 AZ`sl mPvafvte AvAvg w`tq AvmtQb | AvMZ  
 gix`vb, f<sup>3</sup>-tgngvbt`i Avmv-hvlqv, \_vKv-Lvlqv,  
 bvbv iKg mthvM mjeavi w`tK m`v mRwM `wó itqtQ  
 eZgvtb mvtneRv`v uhj`i | `ievi kixtdi  
 e`e`vcbv GLvtb cwi Pwjj Z nt`Q GKvU Rvtg  
 gmvR`, j`zi Lvbv l %Zq`weqv gv`tmv |  
 tn gnvb Avj wv&cvK g`xbvi tmSi f, Kv`wi qv ZixKvi  
 tMSe, `Mxq tçgmavq AvMvxt`i tK`we`y l Bjtg  
 gvi dvZ wcvmx`i wgvb tgjv cweI G `ievi  
 kixdtK wKvgZ chS l Avev` ivLb | Av-gx-b |

Z`mT. kvRiv kixd l gwmK ZiRgvb, cKvK, AvRgvb-G  
 ingvbx Avngi` qv mjbqv, PÆMg |  
 cwk`lv, t`k l Kio cKvK B÷ cwk`lv `g tUKvU eK  
 teW`l weifbæg wmwî tKvU |

