



cveZ` PÆMötg Avj ugv `mq` gnvæš `Zq`e kvn& Öi AvMgb I vmj vmj v cØvi cØvti i BwZK_v

Bqwb i vbn tmtñj

t`tki GK`kgvsk RvqMv Rto cveZ` PÆMög AÄj |
t`tki Acivci GjvKvi tPtq mew`tk wcvQtq G
cveZ` Rbc` | mvæúZK mgtq thvMvthvM e`e`vnm
wewfbet`y`f DbnZ NUtj I Gi AvtM GB AÄtj
thvMvthvM e`e`v GZUvB bvrK wQj th gj knñi
mvt_ PÆMög knñi moK ct_ thvMvthvM KitZl
jvMtZv cQg GKw`b i gZ mgq| tRjvi Ab`vb`
DctRj vtZv wQj Avtiv teuk`Mj Ges thvMvthvM wQj
Avtiv teuk Kómvæ` | GKw`tk DcRvZxq RbtMvóxi
AwæK`mvt_ Ab` agfjæ`æ` i cvkvcmk gmvj g `y`
RbtMvóxi Dtj t`thvM` AskI wQj cvnvtoi w`ky`
cZ`šl AÄtj | Avi GB gmvj g RbtMvóxi gta` bvb
ct_i I gtZi tj vKRbtZv wQj B |
Ggb cØvc` I AbMñi Ges Awef³ cveZ` AÄtj
mptæZi cØvi-cØvi wKfvte Kvi nvZ atj NtUwQj -
tmB BwZnm AbmÜvB GB cØvm |
cveZ`vÄtj i AwfÁ I cæY e`w³t`i mvt_
Avj vcPwi Zvq RvbtZ cvijvg MvDtQ Rvgvb gvZMt`P
Avj nhiZ nvtdR Kpix Avj ugv `mq` gnvæš `Zqe
kvñ  Gi c`PviYi gva`tg `xæZvi Ae`emvZ
cæAwef³ cveZ` PÆMög mptæZi evYx D`PwiZ
ntqUj Ges GZ`Ätj i tjvKRbl Avljv` i vmj
Ges mptæZi mvt_ cwi vPwZ nlqvi mæY`mthvM
tctqUjtjv | GKvšl e`w³MZ AwfcØtq AbmÜvb
PjvvtZ jvMjvg wKfvte meØg úRj tKejvi K`g
tgvevK ctowQj cveZ`vÄtj i Rvgtb | AbmÜvb
tewitq Gtjv tmB Z` | iaymptæZi evYxB D`PwiZ
Ges Avljv` cvtKi mvt_ cwi PqB bq, úRj tKejvi
cweI nvZ atjB GB AÄtj i meØg Øwb wky`v
cØZövbi I tMrovEb NtUwQj |
cveZ`vÄtj i meØg Øwb wky`v cØZöv i vOrgvU
wmbqi gv`mvi cØZövi Dt`v³v I cØZövZv Aa`y
Avj ugv bjæj Avj g tnRvRxi GKvšl Dt`v³MB úRj


tKejvöi AvbPwmbK AvMgb NtUwQj cveZ`vÄtj |
cæY GB Avtj tgi mvt_ GKvšl Avj vcPwi Zvq Rvbn
tMtjv tmB BwZnm | tnRvRxi mvtne cæØg cwiK`t`bi
cvÄve cØ`tki j qvj cji eZØvb dgmj ver` Rvtgqv
i Rwfqv gvRvniæj Bmjvg gv`mvi ntZ 1960 mvtj
`vli vtq nwm Ges 1961 mvtj `vli vtq Zdwmi
wltq covtj Lv tktl cQg tkæxcØB QvI ``t`i
dRj Zjvf Ktib | wewfbet`tki Pvi kZwæK tgavex
wky`v`K gv`mvi emv`K mfv i gva`tg Dcgnv`tki
cØ`vZ Avtj gMY` `liæw` KitZb | GB mfvZ úRj
tKejv Avj ugv nvtdR Kpix `mq` gnvæš `Zqe kvñ
 Zwi cweI nvZ tnRvRxi mvtneK `liæw`
Ktib | mfv tktl tnRvRxi úRj GB gv`mvi
Aa`qbiZ PÆMögi 14/15Rb wky`v`K mvt_ wltq
úRj tKejvi mvt_ Avj v`vfvte mvy`v Kitj b úRj
tKejvi úRiv kixtd | thñZi úRj tKejvi mvt_
mvy`vtZi Rb` cQg cwi Kibv KitiQb tnRvRxi úRj
Ges mKtj i Abtjvta úRj tKejvi mvt_ mvy`vtZ
K_v ejtj b, tmñZi tnRvRxi mvtne úRjv kixtd
cæK Kti úRj tKejvi mvt_ GK GK Kti mevi
cwi Pq Kwitq w`tj b | IB`tj wQjt b eZØvb Rvtgqv
Avngw`qv mjbqv Avj qvi wky`K gvljvbn RvBi
ti Rwf i wZv gvljvbn Kpix gvnepj Avj g ti Rwf,
gvljvbn tgvRvddi Avng` tPšajx (mvZKwbbqv),
gvljvbn Qvtei Avng` tPšajx (mvZKwbbqv), gvljvbn
nvtdR Beñng (cieZæZ gvljvbn tnRvRxi mvtne
fivMæwZ, (tevqv Lvj x), gvljvbn Wv. Ave`j nK
(ivOrgvU) cØt_ | úRj tKejv Zvt`iK PÆMögi
tQj tRtb LpB Lkx ntj b Ges bvb wltq RvbtZ
PvBtj b | Gici wky`v`v Pj Gtj b evsjv`tk |
Avj ugv bjæj Avj g tnRvRxi wZv Gg`v`j nK
tnRvRxi wQjt b e`emvqx | wZv cveZ` ivOrgvU ntZ
PÆMög knñi e`emv KitZb | wZvi AvMñ wZv

1968mvtj Ptj Avtmb ivOvgwU| ivOvgwU wi RvF[©] evRvi Rvtg gmwRt'i BgvwZ iia Ktib| Gici gmwRt'i cvtkB GjvKvi Kuzcq e^{w3}i mnvqZvq [~]vbxq wk^{yv}_i m^pqZwfiEK wk^{yv}v^tbi D^tik[~] ivOvgwU Bmjwgvq m^pbqv gv[~]tmv bvtgi GKwU cōZōvb Mto tZvtj b| GB cōZōvbB wZvb cōZōvZv Aa^tyi [~]vqZ^cvj b Ktib [~]xN[©]cōq w^tk eQi | mg^tqi cwieZ[©] Ges Pwⁿvi Kv^tY gv[~]tmvi [~]vb cwieZ[©] Ktib ZrKwj b tKvU[©]wⁱs GjvKvq (eZ[©]vB Dbq^b tew^WGjvKvq)| 1969 mvtj gv[~]tmvi RvqMv e^tvew[~]l cvl qvi t^yt^t Zv^tK mⁿthwMZv KtiwQ^tj b ZrKwj b UvDb Kw^uUⁱ tPqvi g^vb Gm wU tnmvBb| 1970 mvtj bZb RvqMvq gv[~]tmvi w^fw[~]E^cō^tli [~]vctbi w^mx^vst^tbqv nq| Avi GB w^fw[~]E^cō^tli [~]vcb l gv[~]tmvi ew^lR m^fvq ūRj tKejv n^tdR Kvix [~]mq[~] gⁿv[~]s[~] [~]Zqe kⁿ [~]Aw[~]l[~] tK Avbvi cwⁱKⁱb^v Ktib gvljv^b b^jq[~] Avj g tⁿRvRx| Zvⁱ D^tik[~] wQ^j Avⁱj^vt[~] i^vm^tj i n^tZ h^w wK^oz g^vb^j evq^vZ M^hY K^ti, Z^te GB A[~]Ā^tj m^pq^tZi KvR Kiv Av^tiv tew^k mⁿR n^te| t^mB cwⁱKⁱb^v wZvb UvDb Kw^uUⁱ tPqvi g^vb Gm wU tnmvB^tbi m^t_ civgk[©]Ktib Ges ūRj tKejv^tK Avbvi e^vc^ti wZvb^l m^vq t[~]b| cwⁱKⁱb^vb^hvq^x gvljv^b b^jq[~] Avj g tⁿRvRx e[~]emvq^x n^vRx BDm^d Avj x^tK w^btqB O^tU Av^tmb P[~]Ā[~]M[~]g[~]| ZLb wQ^j A^t±^vei wK b^tf[~]ft g^vm| ūRj tKejv^l ZLb evs^vt[~]tk wQ^tj b| Avj n^vRⁱ b^j gⁿv[~]s[~] Avj -K^vt[~]i^x g^va^tg ūRj tKejvi m^t_ mⁱvm^wi m^vy^vr Ktib gvljv^b b^jq[~] Avj g tⁿRvRx l n^vRx BDm^d Avj x^l ūRj tKejvi m^t_ mⁱvm^wi m^vy^vr^tZi e[~]v K^ti t[~]b b^j gⁿv[~]s[~] Avj Kv^tix m^tne| ūRj tKejv [~]vl q^vZ Kej K^ti e^tj b, ŌBb^kv^j w^o| Avi w[~]b-mgq b^j t^gvⁿv[~]s[~] m^vtⁿtei m^t_ civgk[©]K^ti w^ba[~]Ā[~]Y Kivi Rb[~] e^tj b| w[~]b Zwi^l wK K^ti ivOvgwU Ptj Av^tmb Zvⁱv| Gici Ptj c[~]Ųi-c[~]ŲiYvi KvR| w^bw[~] w[~]t[~] ūRj tKejvi i^fvMgb N^tU w^cw[~]Q^t cov cre[~]v[~]Ā[~]t[~]j| Avⁱj^vt[~] i^vm^tj tK GKbRi t[~]L^tZ, h^vi^vB i^tb^tQb mK^tj B O^tU G^tm[~]Q^tj b tKvU[©]wⁱs[~] (eZ[©]vB Dbq^b tew^WGjvKv) gv[~]tmvi bZb RvqMvq| Gw[~]b ūRj tKejvi m^t_ mⁱdim[~]z[~] wⁿt^mte G^tm[~]Q^tj b ZrKvj x^b

Dcgnv^t t^ki Ab[~]Zg gⁿw[~]l[~]Q gvljv^b tⁿRvRx m^vtⁿtei AwZ m[~]s[~]w[~]bZ l[~]l[~] l[~]k[~]i D[~]h[~]j l^jv^gv Avj w^gv t^gvⁿv[~]s[~] t^dvi K^vb [~]Aw[~]l[~] l[~] wZvb eqv^b Ktib| ūRj tKejv^tq Avj g Avj w^gv [~]mq[~] gⁿv[~]s[~] [~]Zqe kⁿ [~]Aw[~]l[~] Gi n^tZ GBw[~]b evq^vZ M^hY K^ti wQ^tj b ZrKvj x^b mg^tqi c^fve^kv^j x[~] e[~]emvq^x n^vRx BDm^d Avj x[~], n^vRx ev[~]k^v w^gq^vmⁿ cōq 20/50 R^tbi gZ e[~]w[~]eM[~] ūRj tKejv m^fvq Av^mtⁱ i b^vg^vt[~]Ri BgvwZ K^ti wQ^tj b| Gi Av^tM ūRj tKejv [~]mq[~] gⁿv[~]s[~] [~]Zqe kⁿ [~]Aw[~]l[~] l[~] gⁿw[~]l[~]Q t^dvi K^vb m^tne [~]Ā[~]R^tb w^gt^j gv[~]tmvi w^fw[~]E^cō^tli wⁿt^mte w^ewⁱ s^tqi Kv^tRi cōg w^fZ emv^b Ges b^vg^ki^Y Kiv n^q ivOvgwU Bmjwgvq m^pbqv gv[~]tmv| gv[~]Mⁱtei b^vg^vt[~]Ri Av^tMB m^fv t^kl nq| Gici ūRj tKejv wi RvF[©]evRvi Rvtg gmwRt[~] g^vMⁱe l Gkvi b^vg^vt[~]Ri BgvwZ K^ti wQ^tj b| GBw[~]b i^vt[~]Z ūRj tKejv n^vRx BDm^d Avj xⁱ Aw[~]Z[~]qZvq wQ^tj b| ciw[~]b ūRj tKejv d^Rtⁱi b^vg^vt[~]Ril BgvwZ Ktib| 1971 mvtj t[~]t^ki [~]Ā[~]x[~]bZv m^sM[~]ō[~]gi Kvⁱt[~]Y gv[~]tmvi ew^lR m^fv nq^b| t[~]k [~]Ā[~]x[~]b n^lqvi ci [~]Ā[~] eQi ūRj tKejv Avj w^gv [~]mq[~] gⁿv[~]s[~] [~]Zqe kⁿ (in)[~]t^k ci ci [~]Ā[~] evi gv[~]tmvi ew^lR m^fvq G^tb[~]Q^tj b gvljv^b b^jq[~] Avj g tⁿRvRx| Gici ūRj tKejvi i^fvMg^tbi e[~]v Z[~]Ē[~]evav^b Ktib n^vRx ev[~]k^v w^gq^v| cieZ[~]Ā[~]Z m^wē[~]g[~]j Z^fte cxi f^vBM^Y G e[~]v Ktib| [~]Ā[~]x[~]bZ^vt[~]Ē[~]i Kv^tj ūRj tKejvi cre[~]Z[~] ivOvgwU m^diK^vt^j D^tj[~]l[~]th[~]M[~] m^sL[~]K t^jv^k evq^vZ M^hY K^ti wQ^tj b| Gici cre[~]Z[~]v[~]Ā[~]j R^to Q^oo^tq c^to m^pq^tZi c[~]Ųi l c[~]h[~]vi | Avⁱj^vt[~] i^vm^tj Avj w^gv n^tdR Kvix [~]mq[~] gⁿv[~]s[~] [~]Zqe kⁿ [~]Aw[~]l[~] -Gi cre[~]Z[~]v[~]Ā[~]t[~]j Av[~]Mg^tbi m^t_ m^t_ evot[~]Z [~]v^tK bex t^cōgK^t i m^sL[~]v| ZvQ^vov cōZevⁱB ūRj tKejv GLv^tb Zv^kwⁱd Av^tbZb Kv^tiv b^v Kv^tiv e[~]w[~]MZ e[~]v[~]vcbvq| G^tZ K^ti Zvⁱ gⁿi[~] l m^vy^vr cō[~]Ē[~]i wKQ[~]l[~] n^tj l w^eo[~]b^vq cot[~]Z n^tZv| ZvB gvljv^b b^jq[~] Avj g tⁿRvRx m^tne f^vet[~]j b, GLv^tb h^w GKwU LvbKvⁿ kixd cōZōv Kiv hvq, Z^te ivOvgwU^tZ ūRj tKejvi m^t_ m^vy^vr^tZ tKv^tb^v Am[~]yeav n^tebv| gvljv^b b^jq[~] Avj g tⁿRvRx L[~]R[~]t[~]Z

C&U

_vTkb LvbKvn kixd Kivi `vb| cieZ®mgqtq wZvb
 ūRj tKejvi gwi`ti AtbKtKB welqW etjwQtj b
 hvTz ıaZ; mnKvfi GKwL LvbKvn kixd Kivi Rb`
 RvqMv t`Lv nq| Aetktl beYB `ktKi ııaZB
 LvbKv kixd Kivi Rb` RvqMv t`wLttq t`b gvljvbr
 bjaj Avjg tnRvRx| ivOvgWU knıii wiRvF®gt-
 GjvKv dtqR brıgi R%k wbtmSİb etqve× e`w³
 GKw`b gvljvbr bjaj Avjg tnRvRx mvtıteı KvTQ
 hvb Zvi RvqMvq GKwL gv`ımv Kivi cÖİe wbtq|
 KviY H e`w³tK t`Lvi bvr Kivi gZ tKD wQj bv|
 ZvB Zvi RvqMvUKz gv`ımv A_ev GwZgLvbrı Rb`
 `vb Kti w`tZ gbw`ı KtiwQtj b| `wi`a GB e`w³wU
 Ajvıgv tnRvRxtK Zvi gtıbi K_v ejtZb Ges cÖqk
 Zvi KvTQ cÖİeU wbtq tıtZb| hLbB wZwb Zvi KvTQ
 tıtZb ZLbB wZwb ZvTK bvbvııte mntıwMzV
 KıtZb| H tjvKwL GKevi ZvTK cÖİe w`tj b Avcnb
 AvgvTK mvgvb` wKQz UvKv w`b Ges RvqMwU Avcnb
 etS wbb| wKS` gvljvbr bjaj Avjg tnRvRx RvqMwU
 bv wbtq Lei w`tj b MwDımqv Kwgnıi ZrKvjxb tRjvi
 `wqZxıj e`w³ tevinvb Dwİ`b l nvRx Rvıtb Avjg
 ml`wMiTK| Avi Zvt`ı mvt_B etqve× dtqtRi
 cwiPq Kwıttq w`tq etjb, ZvTK wKQz UvKv w`tq
 RvqMwU etS bvl| Avi GLvıtb GKwL LvbKv kixd l
 gıııjv gv`ımv cÖZöv Ktıv| LvbKvn kixd cÖZöv jvf
 Kıtıjv wKS` gıııjv gv`ımv GLııbv cÖZwÖZ nqııb| Avi

GfiteB gvljvbr bjaj Avjg tnRwRi gva'tg
 Aweƒ³ cveZˆ AĀtj meĒg Avljvť ivmj-Gi
 i'fWGb NtUvQj | cŕkvcmk gv`tmv cĀZōvi gva'tg
 m̄p̄q̄Zi cĀZōwbK hv̄v i'ia:ntqWj | iayZvB bq
 cveZˆ AĀtji meĒg LvbKvn kixdI cĀZōZ
 ntqWj Zvi gva'tg| m̄Li wēlq th, G cveZˆAĀtj
 ūhī tKejv`mqˆ` ḡv̄v` ^Zq'e kv̄v  I eZgvb
 ūhj tKejvi ḡv̄v`v̄bi msL'v c̄Pi | me'ēiī m̄p̄e
 ḡnj gvbť i c`Pvi Yvq ḡLi |
 cĤZ Dťj 1981 mvtj ZrKvjxb tRjvcĤmK
 AťbKuv Dťk" cĤv̄v`Zfıte gv`tmvi bvg cwiēZ
 Kti t̄b| etjWtj b, GZ j̄v̄v bvtgi`iKvi tbB|
 Kvtiv gZvgZ MhY QvovB wZwb vbtRB w̄v̄v̄s̄i w̄tq
 t̄b ivOvgwU Bmj w̄gq̄v m̄p̄q̄v gv`tmvi cwiēZˆGUvi
 bvg bvgKiY Kiv tnvK ŌivOvgwU w̄v̄v̄bqi gv`tmv
 bvtg| ḡJ Z tmB tRjv cĤmK m̄p̄q̄v bvgwU cwiēZ
 Kivi Rb̄B GKKfıte Kvtiv gZvgZ bv vbtqB G
 w̄v̄v̄s̄i vbtqWtj b| Zvi GB w̄v̄v̄s̄i KviťY ūRj
 tKejvi tmB ^Zgq gv`tmvi c̄eP bvg Avi atī
 ivLv hv̄v̄b| bvg cwiēZ KitiZ ntqWj| Zte
 m̄p̄q̄vZw̄fĒK w̄k̄jv`vb GLtbv tmLvťb Ae'vnZ
 AvtQ| f̄wē'ťZi hv̄Z G HwZn` I avivew̄KZv
 eRvq v̄tK tmv̄tK m̄p̄e ḡnj gvbť i m̄pRi ivLv
 iKvi |

tj LK: tRj v cöZvna, AvivUwf, iv½vgwU cveZ" tRj v |