

# Døv`I t`kPiz gvbj

Avemvi gvindR

mF`Zvi Pig DrKlQmvaŋbi mvt\_ cvjv w`tq kiYv\_ŋ  
 msL`vl Ktg hvte GgbwJ Avkv KtiwJvg Avgiv|  
 wKS` dj ntqtQ Zvi DtëwJ| RmZmstNi kiYv\_ŋ  
 welqK ms`vi (BDGbGBPmAvi) meŋkl wiŋcvUŋtm  
 aviYvi Mtj PtcUvNz KtiŋQ| MZ 20 Rn শুক্রবার  
 cKmkZ BDGbGBPmAviŋi GK cŋZte`tb Rvrbtv  
 nq weŋk|hŋ, msNvZ l wbcxotbi KvŋY Niewo tQto  
 cwj tŋ hvl qv gvbŋl i msL`v MZ eQi wŋZxq wekŋŋx  
 mgqtKl Qmwtŋ hvq| G msL`v cuP tKwJi tenk,  
 hv`i gta` itqtQ Ab` t`tk Avkŋ tbi qv kiYv\_ŋ  
 Ges t`tk ev`PjZ gvbj | Avi Gme kiYv\_ŋ tenki  
 fMB gmj gvb| ms`wJi gtZ, GLb weŋk| cuP  
 tKwJi tenk kiYv\_ŋ itqtQ| Zv`i gtZ, eZŋvb  
 weŋk| hŋ-welŋ, nZ`vhtAi gvŋv evovi mŋz mŋz  
 kiYv\_ŋ msL`v w`b w`b evotQ| GKB mŋz evotQ  
 kiYv\_ŋ wkneŋi msL`vl | BivK l R`ŋb wmw qx  
 kibv\_ŋ, mŋvŋb `vidj kiYv\_ŋ, tKwbqvi `v`ve  
 kiYv\_ŋ, wŋj cvBb wftqZbvq kiYv\_ŋ, fviŋZ  
 kŋj vvb Zvvgj kiYv\_ŋ, Bivb AvdMvb kiYv\_ŋ,  
 Bmivŋj wŋj w`bx kiYv\_ŋn AmsL` Qovŋv wQvŋv  
 kiYv\_ŋi evm cŋv `vbcvRŋo| G`i tBb tKvb  
 wR`cwPq, tBb b`bZg tŋŋj K mŋeav|  
 weŋk| kiYv\_ŋ wem Dcj tŋ 2013 wL`v`vŋi Z` w`tq  
 RmZmsN ms`wJi `Zwi Kiv cŋZte`b ŋMvej tUŋm  
 wiŋcvUŋG ejv ntqtQ, 2013 wL`v`vŋi tktl ev`PjZ  
 gvbŋl i msL`v tŋŋQ cuP tKwJ 12 jvL, hv AvŋMi  
 eŋi (Pvi tKwJ 52 jvL) tPŋ 60 jvL tenk| wŋZxq  
 wekŋŋx ci GB cŋg tKvŋv GK eŋi kiYv\_ŋ gvbŋl i  
 সংখ্যা পাঁচ কোটি অতিক্রম করল। এর মধ্যে 63 jvL gvbj  
 KŋqK eQi at kiYv\_ŋ, AŋbŋK Averl KŋqK `kK at  
 GB wech`-Ae`vi gta` itqtQ| BDGbGBPmAvŋi  
 cŋvb A`vŋbl tZŋim etj tQb, wmw qv, ga` AvdKv l  
 mD\_ mŋvŋb msNvZ-msNŋlŋ KvŋY kiYv\_ŋ msL`v  
 bŋUKxŋvte tetotQ| Zvi gtZ, ŋetk| msNvZi msL`vl  
 jmdtq tetot PŋtQ|

cvkvcwk gtb nt`Q, cŋtbv msNvZ tŋvl tkl nl qvi  
 bq|ŋ cŋZte`tb ejv ntqtQ, wmw qv hŋx i KvŋY 25  
 jvL kiYv\_ŋ Ges Gi mŋz Af`ŋŋYŋvte ev`PjZ 65  
 jvL gvbj thvM nlqvB kiYv\_ŋ msL`v evovi gj  
 KvŋY| ga` AvdKvb cŋvZŋ Ges 2013-Gi tktl  
 `wŋY mŋvŋb ev`PjZi msL`vl Kg bq| kiYv\_ŋ  
 Drŋmi w`K t`tk GLŋv AvdMvb`vbB kxl`vŋ  
 itqtQ| evsjv`tki cŋZte`tb gqvbgvŋi Ae`vb G  
 tŋŋt lŋ|  
 cŋZte`tb evsjv`tk mŋŋtK`ejv nq, evsjv`tk `wJ  
 miKwi kiYv\_ŋ wkneŋi 30 nvRvŋi gtZv gqvbgvŋi  
 kiYv\_ŋ emem KiŋQ| K`vŋŋi evBŋi AvŋQ, Avŋv  
 `ŋ t`tk cuP jvL AmbwŋZ e`w`| ms`wJi etj tQ,  
 t`tki A`ŋwZi Zjbvq aviY ŋgZvi w`K t`tk  
 evsjv`tk cu`exi beg kiYv\_ŋ Avkŋ`vZv t`k|  
 evsjv`tki `wŋY-ce`Aŋŋj `wJ miKwi kiYv\_ŋ  
 wkneŋi 30 nvRvŋi gtZv gqvbgvŋi kiYv\_ŋ emem  
 KiŋQ| K`vŋŋi evBŋi AvŋQ Avl `ŋ t`tk Pvi jvL  
 AmbwŋZ e`w`| cwk`vb l Bivŋi gtZv Dbqbkxj  
 t`k tŋv Awkŋk (86%) kiYv\_ŋi Avkŋ  
 w`tqQ| gqvbgvŋi mŋŋŋwqK `v`v Ae`vnZ vKvq  
 1978 wL`v`vŋ t`tk lB t`tki cŋg 4 jvL 80 nvRv  
 tiwŋv m`mŋK tRvi Kŋi ev`PjZ Kiv ntqtQ|  
 A`ea AbcŋekKvix GB tiwŋv`vŋi AwkŋŋkiB  
 Ae`vb evsjv`tk| K`vŋŋi Af`ŋŋi gŋjv cŋj k  
 wŋŋvM t`qv ntqtQ| GQvov kiYv\_ŋ wkŋŋi Rb`  
 gvaŋgK wkŋŋi mPbv Kiv ntqtQ| DŋL, 1947  
 wL`v`vŋ t`k wefŋM t`tk iŋi Kŋi 1971 wL`v`vŋi  
 gŋŋhŋ Ges mŋcŋZK mgŋtŋ tiwŋv`vŋi evsjv`tki  
 mgvRKvŋvŋtZ kiYv\_ŋ AwfŋZv `vqŋ Qvc tŋŋL  
 hv`Q| t`k wefŋMi mgq wemwi Ges cieZŋZ GB  
 eZŋvbKvŋj gqvbgvŋi t`tk weZwiZ tiwŋv`vŋi  
 Avgv`i t`tk Avkŋ wŋtq Ae`vb KiŋQb| Avi Gi  
 ga`eZŋ mgq gŋŋhŋKvŋj fviŋZ evsjv`tk xŋŋiB  
 kiYv\_ŋ ntq Avkŋ tŋbqvi AwfŋZv tZv itqtQb|

Avgrt`i tmB AwfÁZv hw` Avgiv bv fñj Zte G K\_v  
ejvi Atcŋlv ivtL bv th, GKUv RmZtMvöxi kZkZ  
gvblj cwievi cwirb wbtq tKvb Ae`vtZ GKwL  
wet`kx ivtö`Avktq wbtZ hvq| wBR ivtöf mj`ŋlv t`tK,  
bvMwiK Awakvi ewÁZ GK`j gvblj Rxeftbi ügwk  
wbtq Pig AegvbbvKi Ae`vtZB kiYv\_ŋev t`knxb  
(stateless) cwipq MñY KiZ eva` ntq \_vtKb|  
ivtöf gta` msL`vj Ny l cñŠK RbtMvöxi PvBtZl  
Awak msKUvcbecwiv`wZi wkKvi ivóq Awakvixb  
kiYv\_ŋlv| wZxq wekht`xi ci t`tK gvbewaKvtii  
cñkñv ZvB GB gvblj t`i tK`^a KtiB wetkl fiteB  
`vbw teftatQ| evsjv`tk Ae`vbiZ wenwi`i ejv  
nq ŌAvUtK cov cwk`wbŌ| AvUtK cov kiYv\_ŋ  
wntmte evsjv`tk itqtQ 7 jvtLil tenk wenwi|  
DtjL, 2008 wL`v`v`ā nvBtKvUŋ GK wiŋi  
tñŋvctU tmbv mgw\_2 ZĖyavqK miKvi Zvt`i  
RvZxq cwipqcl cŌvb Kti| 1947 wL`v`v`āi t`k  
wefvMi mgq Zviv cwk`wb wntmte GB fLēf  
Avtmb| cieZŋZ 1971 G gñ`h`xi ga` w`tq  
evsjv`k ivó`MVtbi ci Zviv ntq ctob AvUtK cov  
cwk`wb| cwk`wb Zvt`i wlvitq t`bqv cññwL  
tZjv hvK GLvtb| welqu AtbK Rulj l  
KŲŋwZK| `ŋ`Qvi cññwL wetePbvq ivLv`iKvi|  
wenwi`i wei`t`x AwfthvM Kiv nq Zviv gñ`hyKvtj  
evsjv`tki wetiwaZv KtiwQtj b| GB AwfthvMi  
`vq Kvta wbtqB Zviv ŌK`v`uŌ bvtgi kiYv\_ŋkwetii  
tZiB Pvi`kk at`i Ae`vb KitQb| Gme K`v`uŌB  
tKvb iKg ivóq Awakvi, mjeav, mj`ŋlv QvovB Pvi  
`ktKi GB Rieb| GB wenwi kiYv\_ŋ`i AwakvskB  
wbtRt`i cwk`wbŌ gtb Ktib bv| cŌB Z`\_ gtZ,  
mviv t`tk 100 wLi tenk K`v`uŌ itqtQ wenwi`i|  
tgnv`š`ctii tRtbfv K`v`uŌK ejv nq metPtq eo  
wenwi K`v`uŌ| GLvtb evm Ktib 35 nvRvtii gtZv  
wenwi| cŌq 60 weNv Rvgi Dci we`Z GB tRtbfv  
K`v`uŌ t`b wēi`x cwibi mieivn, M`v`mi msthvM,  
we`jZi chŋB e`e`v| Uqtj U`fZvi Kvi tY cñZw b  
mKvtj bvix-cj`tli j`ŋ jvBt`b`wotq \_vKtZ nq|  
wkŋvi Avtj v t`tK ewÁZ K`v`uŌi tenkifvM m`m`|  
Zviv tmj`tb Pj KvUv, Lvertii t`vKvb, KmVBtqi KvR,

Rwii KvR, Btj KUwbKtmi KvR Kti RweKv wbeŋ  
Ktib| ŋea wKsev A`eafvte Mto DVv K`v`uŌ tjtZ  
gvbteZi Rxebhvcb Ktib kiYv\_ŋlv| Ab`w`tK,  
gvqvgvgti tiwn`zv wbatbi Pvc mn` KitZ nt`Q  
evsjv`k`kK| KtqK jvL tiwn`zv Rieb iŋlv`  
tUKvtdi bvd b`x cvo ntq Ptj AvmtQb PÆMŋgi  
wFZti| gvqvgvgti GKgvŌ teš`x agŋej`ŋ`i t`k  
wntmte `ŋKwZ jvtfi j`ŋŋ` MYnvti gñvjg  
tiwn`zv`i wbat Kti Pj tQ ivóq cŋtclvKZvq|  
Zte wenwi`i cwk`wb wlvitq t`bte wkvb tm cñkñ  
gxgysmv Kivi Rb` AvšRŽK cwi gĖtji` wŌ AvKIŋ  
Kiv`iKvi| Ab`w`tK wenwiiv Avi tñtZ Pvb wkvb  
A`ev Zvt`i gta` hv`i Rb` l teŋo lW evsjv`k  
Zvt`i wbtqB ev Avgv`i w`xvš`wK nte tmmtēi  
K\_vl tRvti`mvti tZjv`v`iKvi| Avgv`i fñj tñtj  
Pj te bv th, Zi`Y wenwiiv BwZgta`B Avgv`i mgvR  
Kvvtgvi gta` cñek KtiQb| Ab`w`tK tiwn`zv  
kiYv\_ŋ`i tñtjŋl AvšRŽK gñtji gva`tg  
gvqvgvgti lci KvŋKi Pvc ŋZwi Kiv`iKvi|  
gñ`hyKvxb AwfÁZv mgvR engvb \_vKvi ci  
evsjv`k tiwn`zv`i cwiw`wZtZ D`vmbZv t`LvZ  
ctfi bv m`z KvitYB|  
kiYv\_ŋlv tKvb t`tki- tmB wnmvte kxl`v`b itqtQ  
AvdMwb`wb, wmwqv l tmvgvñqv| G wZbñU t`tki  
kiYv\_ŋ msL`v wetkji tgvU kiYv\_ŋ A`aŋKi tenk|  
Ab`v` t`tki Zj bvq cwk`wb, Bivb l tjevbtbi  
kiYv\_ŋ msL`v tenk| AĀtji w`K w`tq Gukqv Ges  
cñkñš`gnvmvMixq t`k`\_tjtZ kiYv\_ŋ msL`v metPtq  
tenk, hv cŌq 35 jvL| Avi mve-mvrvivb AvndKvb  
AĀtj G msL`v 29 jvL| ga`cŋP l DĖi AvndKvq  
26 jvL| kiYv\_ŋ`i gta` 11 jvL t`vK Ab` t`tk  
Avkŋ tPtq Avte`b KtiQb| Avte`bKvix`i gta`  
GwMtq wmwqv kiYv\_ŋ t`kñU 64 nvRvi 300  
tjvK Ab` t`tk Avkŋ tPtqtQ| Gi ctiB itqtQ  
Kt`zv cñvZš` (60 nvRvi 400 Rb) Ges gvqvgvgti  
(57 nvRvi 400 Rb)| AvkŋcŌ`ŋ`i tenki fivMB  
Avkŋ tPtqtQ Dbz t`k`\_tjtZ| cñZte`tb Rvrbv  
nq, `vbxqvte DŌv`j msL`vB wetkji tgvU kiYv\_ŋ`i  
gta` tenk| Ggb tjtKi msL`v wZb tKwL 33 jvL|

## AvšRazK

Avkôcô\_î i AnaKvskB Dbz t`k,tjvZ thZ  
Pvb| mePtq tenk Avte`b Rgv ctotQ RvgbZ| G  
Qrov gv-evevi KvQ t`tK wevQb25 nvRvi 300 wki  
wfb t`tk Avkô tPtq Avte`b KtiQ|

1951 wL-vîai RvZmsN widyR Kbfbkb Abhvqx  
kiYv\_ê ejtZ Zv`iB tevSq, hviv Zv`i Rb`vq  
t`tK Rietbi ftq A\_ev eY, wj ½, RvZxqZv,  
ivR%wZK gZcv\_R` wKsev agtZi wfbZvi Kvity  
cwjtq Avtm| Zte wMb nvDm Bdt±i Rb` wek;  
Rjevqj DòZvRwbZ cftv GLb GbfvqibtgUvj  
widyR bvtgi bZp kiYv\_ê mjoí mæbv t`Lv  
w`tqQ| evsj vt`kmn fvu AAjt i eú t`KB cwi tek  
wechq bZp úgwi mæLxb| BDGbGBPmAvti  
câvb Avšwbl tZtim Gi gtZ, kiYv\_ê msL`v  
e`vck ewxi dtj mnvqZv ms`v,tjvi gta` OvUKxq  
cwieZ0 GtmQ| wevfbæAAjt hxi fqvenZv ewx  
cv`Q Ges cfi vtv j ovB,tjv gtb nq KLtbvB tkl

nte bv| Gme hK \_vgvZ e`Zvi Kvity Pov`vg  
w`tZ nt`Q| tZtim mZK^Kti w`tq etjtQb, wek;  
AvR kmšt gviZK NvUvZ t`Lv w`tqQ| mmsmZv  
AvMi tPtq tetotQ Ges tenk tenk gvbytK cwjtq  
thZ eva` Kiv nt`Q| gvbeK mnvqZvKgfv eotRvi  
msktUi Dckg KitZ cvtib, wKš` ivR%wZK  
mgvavbB GLb AZ`vek`K| Zv bv ntj Avk¼vRbK  
gvvq j ovB Ges wecj msL`K gvbyli`tfvM PjtZB  
\_vKte| hK Ges hK-ewnfZ wevfbæ Kvity wek;  
ev`Piz gvbyli msL`v Avk¼vRbK nvti ewx cvt`Q|  
kwsæq wekævxi Rb` G GK RvUj mgm`v wnmvte  
wPyZ nt`Q| G wltq gmvjg RvZmsN wntmte  
cwipZ lAvBim Ges RvZmsNtK wekl bRi t`lqv  
DvPZ| GKBmt½ G wltq wek; cftvkvjx gmvjg  
t`k,tjvmn wek; wevfbæ`ktKl KvR KitZ nte|  
gtb ivLiz nte wek; kiYv\_ê msL`v evotj me  
t`ktKB Gi tbwZevPK dj tfvM KitZ nte|