

XvKvq kvnvbkvtn mmw tKvU (i n.)

kvnRvnb gnvaf BmgvBj

nvRvtiv Avj AvDij qvi c`avj m³ evsjvi Rvgtb mbr RbZvi 0xb-Cgvb msiytYi AMc_w_K, gvmj vtK Avj v nhtZi gkvj avix, 0mxgvsl cxi0 0ctkvqvix mvtne0 0kvnbkvtn mmwtKvU0 cftvZ AvfAvq wefwZ GK gnvb e^{w3}Zi nt`Ob nhiZ `mq` Avng` kvn8 mmwtKvU ivngvZj mn AvjvBm| Zvi eYX` Rxeabi gvI LTMsk e^{wq}Z ntqtQ evsj vt`tki ivRavb kni XvKvq| c0Y cxi fvBt`i k0Z-`0vZ I tj Lv t_K msKj b Kti Zv mpc0 cWk-cwKvt`i tL`gtZ tck KiwQ|

mgq	tckv	Kg0j
AvbgvmbK 1887 t_K 1912 wL ^a -vā	e'emv/ag ^{c0} vi	DEi AvndKv
1912 t_K 1920 wL ^a -vā	msmvi Rxeb/cxtii tL`gZ	nwi cj/mmwtKvU, cmk`lb
1920 t_K 1939 wL ^a -vā	ag ^{c0} c0vi K/Kvt`wi qv ZixKvi cxi,	ti 1/2p, evgP (gvqvbgvi)
1939 t_K 1944 wL ^a -vā	msmvi Rxeb	nwi cj/mmwtKvU, cmk`lb
1944 t_K 1958 wL ^a -vā	ag ^{c0} c0vi K/Kvt`wi qv ZixKvi cxi	PAEM0g/XvKv, evsj vt`k

G mmvte t`Lv hv²Q th, evsjvi Rvgtb Zvi gj KvRvj wQj - 1944 wL t_K 1958 wL chsl 14 eQi |

wQZxq wekht`vEi evsjvq Zvi AvMgb wQj `iaB evgf c0vm Rxeabi m1x, PAjvi wek0 I w0g gvi`vbt`i Abtjiva iyvt`P G mg0q PAEM0tg Zvi gjx`vb Gi msL`v wQj c0q kZwaK| 1954 mvtj Zv t0to wMtq 1 nvRvtii KvOvKwQ wMtq `w0vq| wZwb jvtnvi t_K wegvbthvM XvKv AvmtZb| PAEM0gi gvi`vbMY Zvi Rb` t0tbi wiUvb`w0tKU tKtU cwWtq w`tZb| KLtbv wZwb GKvB AvmtZb| Avevi KLtbv KLtbv PAEM0g

t_K tKD wMtq ZvtK AvM ew0tq wbtq AvmtZb| Zvi Gt`tk Avmvi Lei cwKvq djvl Kti c0kvk Kiv nZ| IB mgq PAEM0g t_K 20-30 R0bi Kvtdjv wbtq gvi`vbiv ivZ mvt0 10 Uvi XvKv tgBj t0tbi Kti XvKv ilqvbn w`tq ciw`b tftvi dj ew0qv t`k0b bvg0Zb| Avmtj XvKv wQj mmwtKvU ingvZj mn Avjvqmi mvgwqK weiwZ I wek0gi `vb| ZLb XvKv wegvb e`i wQj tZRvMwL G| I UvB wQj ZLbKvi w`tb t`tki GKgvI AvSR0ZK wegvbe`i | GLbKvi gZ Db0 hvZvqvZ e`e`v I hvBRU ZLb wQj bv| XvKvi RbmsL`v wQj KtqK jvL| c0tq tntU `j t0ta mevB wgtj wegvbe`i t_K 0RjtK AF`0v Rwb0q Kv0qrUwj Lvbkvq wbtq AvmtZb| hvevi c_ wQj dj ew0qv-wbgZwj t_K KvR0 ntj i cvtki iv`lv w`tq eZ0vb wZb tbZvi gvhvi ntq evsjv GKvtWgx t0wtq tmvRv GwMtq XvKv wek0e`vj q M0vMvi | tmLvb t_K AvU0Ktj R t0wtq kvnevM| kvnevM t_K GKUv iv`lv ZLb gagbmsn tiwW br0g tZRvMwL wegvbe`i ntq tRjv kni gagbmsn chsl we`Z wQj |

ZLbKvi w`tb `v`v 0Rj tKejv nhiZ kvnbkvtn mmwtKvU ingvZj mn Zv0Avjv Avjvqmi Ae`vb KitZb dj ew0qv tij t`k0tbi KvOvKwQ wbgZwj GjvKvi Kv0qrUwj tZ| evmvi tnwi s b0t wQj 43/2 we tK Mv1j x tj b| IB evmvq `vKtZb `v`v 0Rj tKejv ingvZj mn Zv0Avjv Avjvqmi GK AwZ w0g wkl` KvRx nvtdR Avntg` mvtne| wZwb miKvtii wC Wwe0 wW wefvtM wKv`vni e'emv KitZb| Zvi M0tgi ewo PAEM0gi w0imivB GjvKvq|

KvRx nvtdR Avntg` mvtne tkl eqtm gv`tmvi UvKv Kv0j Kkb Gi 1/2 wQj LpB mPvafvte Ges m0vtgi mvt_ cvjb Ktit0b| Zvi gZ nvj Kv cvZjv GKRb gvb0li %wK MvB t`tL Kv0v ctj Abgvb Kiv m0e wQj bv th, Kx AmvaviY c0Ykw0i Avavi wQj b G Kg0xi gvb| mKvj-m0v wZwb GKUv t0vU e`vM nvtd XvKv kn0i Avj -Mwj tZ gv`tmv-gm0R` -

LvbKvDi Puv msMni Rb` tiv`-eW-So gv_vq Kti Nji teovtZb| GgbwK Zvi BtSkvj| ntqQj gv`mvi Rb` Puv msMh KitZ wMtq| `faxbZv DEiKvtj 70 `ktKi tkl w`tK GK moK `NObvq wZwb gZieiY Ktib| XvKv tgmWK`vj KtjR nvmcvZvtj i gM`_tK Zvi jvk wgmivBtqi ewotZ cvVtbn nq| Avgvi cig k`xq wZv-gvZv I Avgv`i cwi ex`ii m`m`i mvt_ Zvi Lp AvShiK m`uK` uQj| Avgvi gv`K wZwb eo tevbi gZ fw` KitZb| 1972 mvtj Avgvi cig m`sbwZ ever-grtqi mvt_ wZwb nRj| cvj b Ktib| AvbRgvb wqwsZ XvKvi cOZovb_tjvi cO_wgK ch`q Zvi Amvgvb` Ae`vb Avgiv AvR AwZ k`vi mvt_ `siY KiwQ| KwR mvtnei mvt_ Avtiv tek KtqKRb cxi fvB GKmvt_ H emvq tgtmi gZ ivbK Kti _vKv Lvl qv mvtZb| cuUqvi Ave`j AvnRg mvtne Zv`i GKRb| wZwb uQj b KvRx mvtnei wKuvZwq| AvnRg mvtne tOvU-LvU e`emv KitZb| wZwb eu eQi H LvbKv kixdi wbt`_`tL`gZ Kti tMtQb| eZgvtb wZwb etqve`v`vq Aemi Rxeb hvcb KitQb| ZrKvjxb cvjZb XvKvi wvfbwgnj wq LZtg MwDmqv-tMqvifx kixd I wgv` wKqvg cwiPvjbvq Zvi fvgKv uQj AMMY`| hvB tnvK PEMg t`_tKB tenki fvm tjvKRb `v`v uRj tKejv`K (ingvZj wn ZvAvjv Avjvqvn) m`w`Z XvKvq AvmtZb| Zv`i gta` nvmR lqvRi Avjx ml`vMi (in.) (1915-80wLt), Zvi tOvU fvB giug nvrX buri Avg` ml`vMi (in.), AvjnvR; bi tgvnv` ml`vMi Avj Kv`ix (in.), AvjnvR; Avngbj ingvb Avj Kv`ix (in.), nvrX Ave`j gvr` ml`vMi (in.) (1915-82wLt) cgt| ZLtbv XvKvq Zvi tKvb gvi`vb uQj bv| evAvigc`ii tek KtqK Rb gvi` uQj b, Zviu ntj b AveyeKi, %wvK Ave`jn tmvenv cgt| AveyeKi mvtne uQj b PEMg tgmWK`vj Ktj tRi tgavex OvI| `v`v uRj tKejv ingvZj wn ZvAvjv Avjvqvn`K GK bRi t`tLB wZwb G gnvcj`li c`Ztj wbtRtK wte`b Kti covtj Lvi cvw wPiZti Ptk`q t`b| uRj tKejv ingvZj wn ZvAvjv

AvjvqvnI Zv`K wvkv Ktibw| wvR nvtZ Zv`K GKRb mthvM` mvmwi` wntmte Mto tZtj b| cti wZwb wLjvdtZi Agj` iZe jvtf tMSi ewiSZ ntqQj b| evAvigc`ii Zvi gvhvfi cOZw`b eu ft`i wfo Rtq| Zv`K Awg gvgv etj WvKZvg| wZwb Avgv`K Lp t`_` KitZb| `mubK Ave`jn tmvenv tkl w`tK mte`vi tgRi wntmte Aemi tbb| wZwb `wqZj cvj b KitZ wMtq GKevi cwiK`t`b hrb| ZLb wZwb `v`v uRj tKejv ingvZj wn ZvAvjv Avjvqvn Mltgi evox mdi Kivi tm`fvm` ARB Ktib| G ex eqtmi wZwb XvKv AvbRgvb mKj Kg`wPZ Zrci itqtQb| Geri IB ewoUvi K_vq Avmv hvK, thLtb Rgvbvi MwDm `v`v uRj tKejv ingvZj wn ZvAvjv Avjvqvn Avigv KitZb| cvKv t`qv tNiv wbt`kW G ewotZ uQj tgvU 2Uv Kvgiv, GKUv eo Avi GKUv tOvU| mvt_ GKdwj evi`v`v| tqtS fvg t`_tK cOq 3/4 dU DPZ| DVvbgv Kivi Rb` Gi wbtP 2/3 avc cvKv wmo uQj| Zvicv`kB uQj cOq 20-30 nvZ j`w` tLujv AwObv| GKUv tm`Ktj aitbi KvPv cvqLvbn Avi tMmj Lvbn uQj ewoi DEi cOtsI| Zvl tek DPZ| Lvevi I AhytMmtji Rb` lqvmi jvBtbi cwb msMh Kti Zv Rwtq ivLv nZ| cwbv KvUwZ ntj AtbK mgq w`k lqvvi gkK t`_tK cwb tKbn nZ| eZgvtb `v`v uRj tKejvi ingvZj wn ZvAvjv Avjvqvn cweI `SzgweZ IB KvgimU ms`vi Kti msi`Y Kiv ntqtQ| KvgimU`Z `v`v uRj tKejvi ingvZj wn ZvAvjv Avjvqvn e`enZ GKLvbn KvVi cvj 1/4 ivLv itqtQ| hv `k`w`l f`t`i Rb` me mgq D`w`| `v`v uRj tKejvi ingvZj wn ZvAvjv Avjvqvn Lvlqv`vlqvi e`e`v me fvBtqiv wgtj wgtk mgvav KitZb| XvKvi KgR`ex cxi fvBtqiv tivR mKvtj `v`v uRj tKejvi ingvZj wn ZvAvjv Avjvqvn mvt_ dRt`i bvgvR Av`vq KitZb| wZwb cOZw`b dRt`i bvgvRi ci Zvi wOg gvi`vbt`itK cweI KiAvb-nv`xtmi Avtjv`K lqvR-bmxnZ KitZb| Zvici wKQ`yY Zvmexn-Zvnjxj cto Gkiv`Ki bvgvR Av`vq KitZb| Gici Dcw`Z fvBt`i cy t`_tK mKvtj i

bv`l cwi`tekb Kiv nZ| mevBtK GKmv`_ wbtq ũRj
 tKejv ingvZj mn ZvŔAvjv Avjvqvn bv`l MhY
 Ki`Zb| GKUv eo _vjvq Kti ũRj tKejv`K Lvevi
 t`qv nZ| Dcw`Z gwi`vb`i`K wZwb wbtRi cvZ
 t`tK Lvevi Ztj w`tZb| GtZ ZvŔv mevB G K_v gtb
 Ki`Zb th, ũRj tKejv ingvZj mn ZvŔAvjv Avjvqvn
 Zv`KB thb tewk cŔ` Ktib| wZwb ej`tZb, ŔteUv
 Lp Lvl, Rf fi`K LvlŔ| Gici mevB hvi hvi Kv`R
 Ptj th`Zb| Avi ũRj tKejv ingvZj mn ZvŔAvjv
 Avjvqvn vekŔg th`Zb| Gt`i gta` tKD tKD Aek`
 `p`ti Gtm thvnti i bvgv`R kwiK ntZb| hvevi mgq
 A`b`KB ZvRv dj`gj Avi GUv lUv nww`qv wbtq
 th`Zb| bvgv`Ri ci Pj`Zv`p`ti i Lvevi cvjv| Zte
 tewki fvM tjvKB gwMmi`tei bvgv`R kwiK nevi tPŔv
 Ki`Zb| tKD tKD Avevi Gkvi bvgv`R Gtm kwiK
 ntZb| Gkvi bvtg`Ri ci iv`Zi Lvevi cwi`tekwZ
 nZ| tKD tKD `v`v ũRj tKejv ingvZj mn ZvŔAvjv
 Avjvqvn Kiv t`tK w`vq wbtq wbtRi evmvq Ptj
 th`Zb| Avi evMkiv Ntii eviv`vq tKvb gtZ ivZ
 cvi Kti w`tZb|
 ũRj tKejv`K (ingvZj mn ZvŔAvjv Avjvqvn)
 Ŕtc`kvqvix mv`neŔ bvtgB ZLb mevB GKev`K`

wPbZ| Ŕkvnbkv`n wmwitKvUŔ bvgvU ZL`bv cŔij Z
 nqv| G w`tkl`bUv `x`bZv DĒiKvtj cŔwZ`
 ntq`Q| 80 Gi `k`K GUv wecj fvte RbucŔZv jvf
 Kti`Q, hv Av`Rv envj Av`Q|
 Dtj` th, `x`bZv DĒiKvtj 70 Gi `k`Ki tkl
 w`tK LvbKv kix`di Rb` G RvqMwU wKtb w`tq`Qb
 `v`v ũRj tKejv ingvZj mn ZvŔAvjv Avjvqvn i
 %bKU`cŔB AwZ Av`tii gwi`, PÆMŔgi Pw`Mw
 wbevmx `bvgab` e`emvqx, wewkŔ `vbexi, AvjnvR
 Awgbj ingvb AvjKv`ix (in.) (1906-83wLŔ)|
 জায়গাটি ক্রয় করে তিনি সেটা খানকাহ'র নামে ওয়াকফ
 Kti`b|
 Avgiv Avkv Kitev AvbRgvb KZ`y `v`v ũRj
 tKejv ingvZj mn ZvŔAvjv Avjvqvn cY` `sz` ab`
 G cweĒ LvbKwU i h_vh_ msi`yY Kiteb Ges
 `kŔ`i m`thvM m`yav ew`i w`tK m`bRi t`teb|
 GLv`b GKUv tQvU cvVwMvi Mto tZjv hvq Kxbv Zvl
 wetePbv Kivi Rb` mwebq Ab`iva Rvbw`Q| KviY
 evsjv`tk GUvB `v`v ũRj tKejv ingvZj mn
 ZvŔAvjv Avjvqvn GKgvĒ AyZ `sz` wPy|
 Avjw`vK Avgv`i mKj`K G gnvb Avj Avj`ni
 tbK bti ivLp, Avgxb|